



A guide to  
**Molluscum  
Contagiosum (MC)**

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**Sexual Health &  
Crisis Pregnancy Programme**

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[sexualwellbeing.ie](http://sexualwellbeing.ie)



## **What is molluscum contagiosum?**

Molluscum contagiosum (MC) is a viral skin infection.

## **How do I get MC?**

MC is transmitted through skin to skin contact, including genital contact during sex.

It is not considered a sexually transmitted infection (STI).

## **What symptoms would I have with MC?**

You would have small lumps or spots on the skin of your genitals which may spread to your abdomen (belly area) or thighs. They are usually not painful or itchy.

## **How can I be tested for MC?**

MC is usually diagnosed by physical examination.

## **How is MC treated?**

Most people don't need treatment as the spots usually go away by themselves.

Sometimes they are frozen or treated with a cream or lotion.

Avoid squeezing or scratching the spots. This can cause pain, bleeding and can lead to scarring.

## **What about my partner?**

Your partner does not need to be examined or treated unless they have symptoms that they are concerned about.

To reduce the risk of passing MC to your partner:

- avoid squeezing or scratching the spots – this can increase their spreading
- avoid sharing towels and clothing
- avoid sharing baths.

## **When can I have sex again?**

MC is not considered an STI but the virus can be transmitted by close intimate contact. You may need to take care during intimate contact until the spots have healed.

## **What happens if MC is left untreated?**

In most cases, MC will go away within 18 months without the need for treatment.